

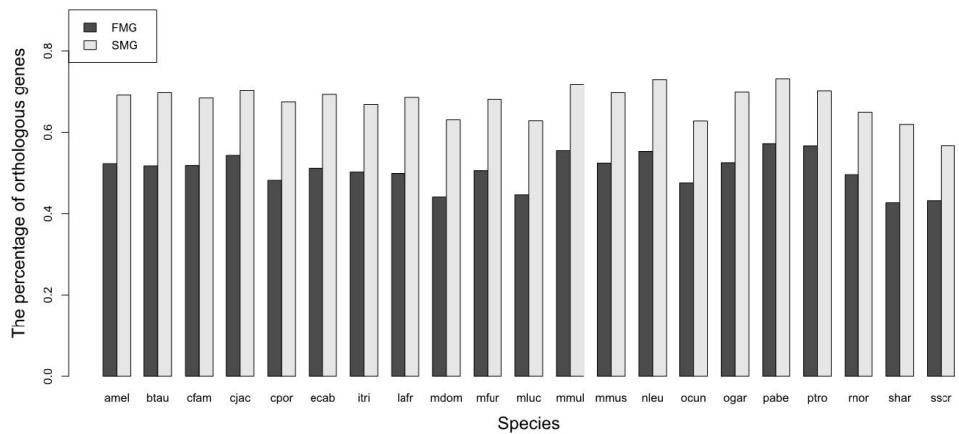
# **Comparison of evolutionary conservation between SM (top 50%) and FM genes (bottom 50%)**

## **Supplementary File**

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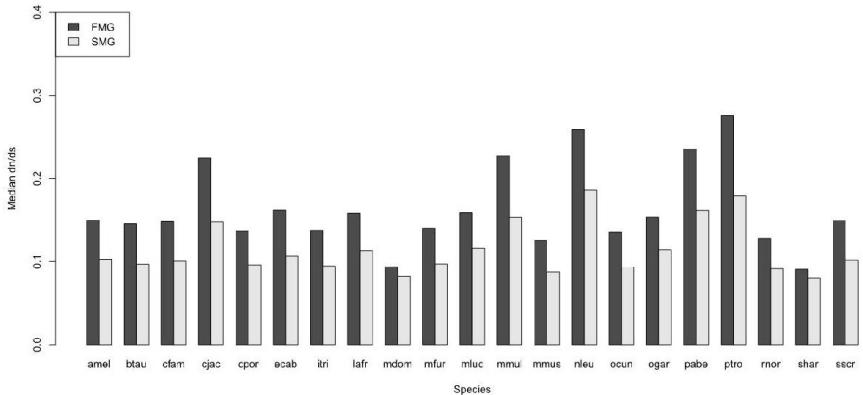
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**Supplementary Figure 1.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the percentage of orthologous genes for each of the 21 species.



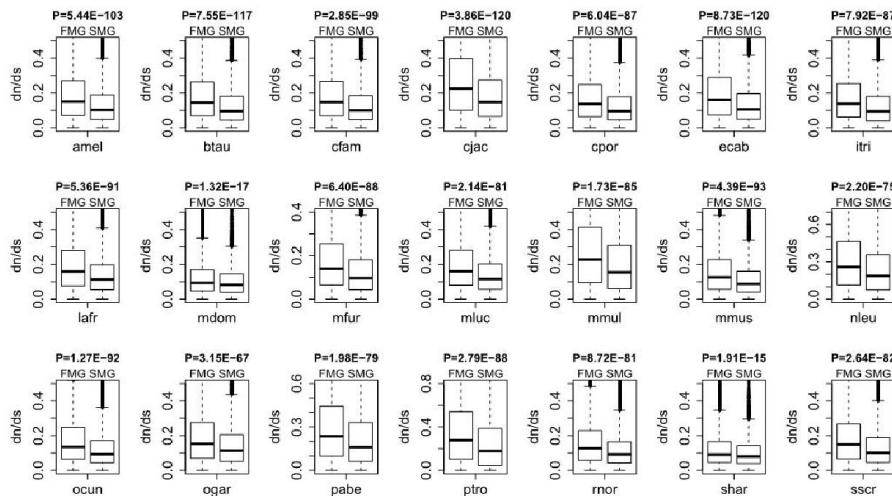
**Supplementary Figure 1.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the percentage of orthologous genes for each of the 21 species.

**Supplementary Figure 2.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the evolutionary rate for each of the 21 species.



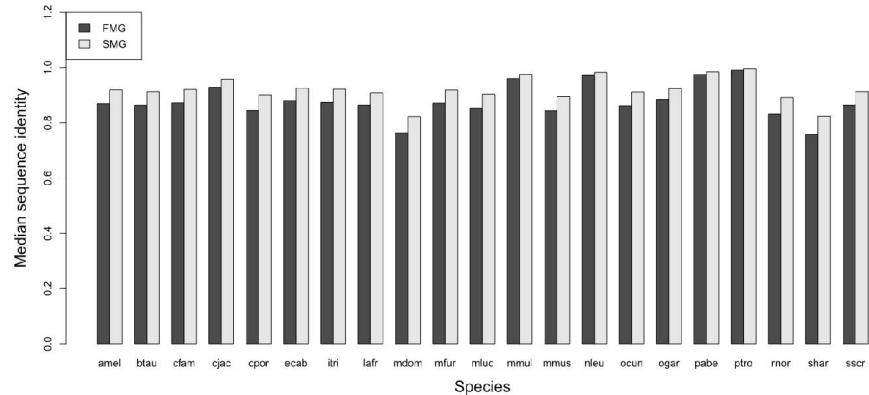
**Supplementary Figure 2.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the evolutionary rate for each of the 21 species.

**Supplementary Figure 3.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the evolutionary rate for each of the 21 species.



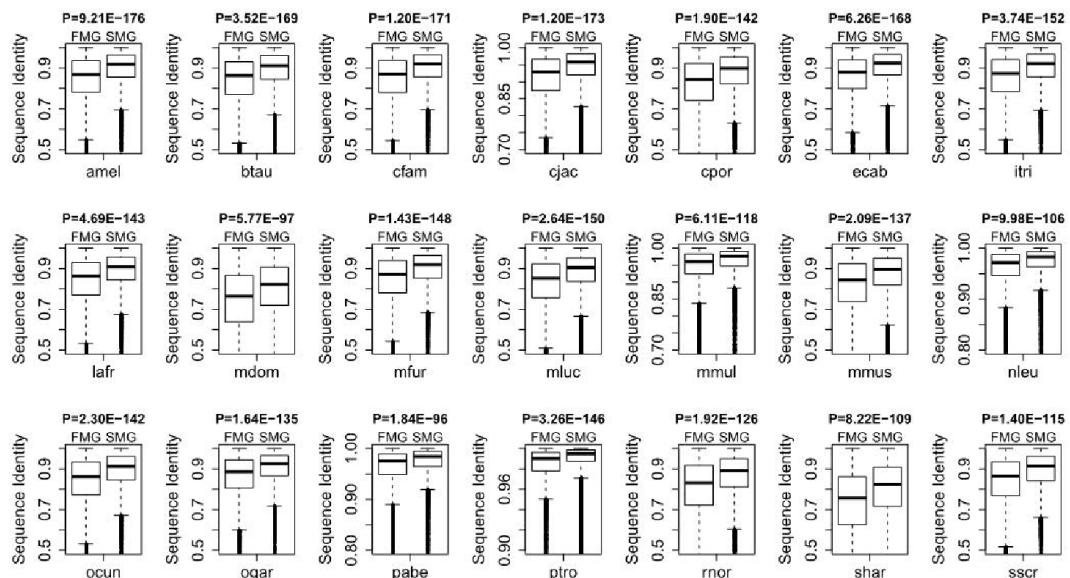
**Supplementary Figure 3.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the evolutionary rate for each of the 21 species.

**Supplementary Figure 4.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the sequence identity for each of the 21 species.



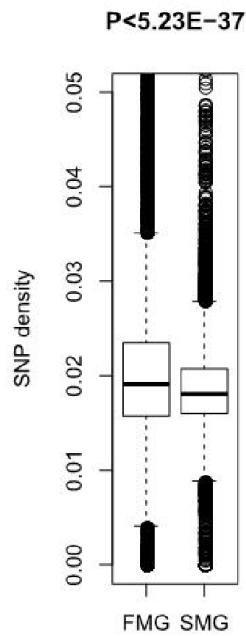
**Supplementary Figure 4.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the sequence identity for each of the 21 species.

**Supplementary Figure 5.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the sequence identity for each of the 21 species.



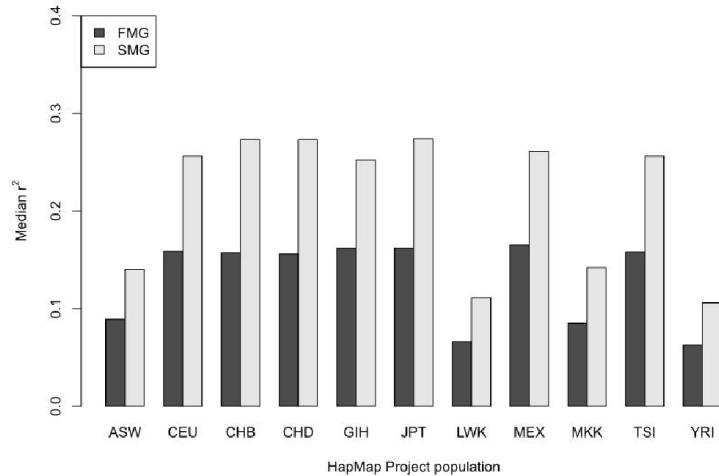
**Supplementary Figure 5.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the sequence identity for each of the 21 species.

**Supplementary Figure 6. The box plot of the SM genes against the FM genes in the SNP density.**



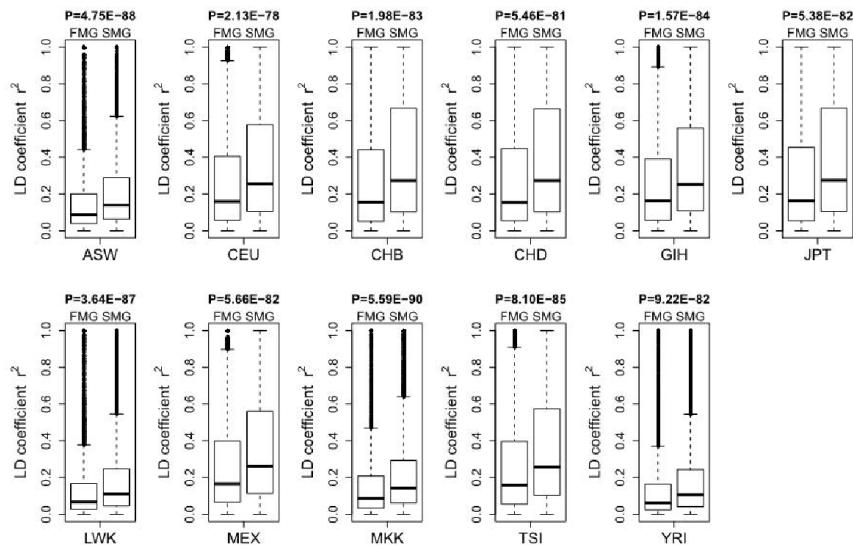
**Supplementary Figure 6.** The box plot of the SM genes against the FM genes in the SNP density.

**Supplementary Figure 7.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 11 populations of HapMap Project.



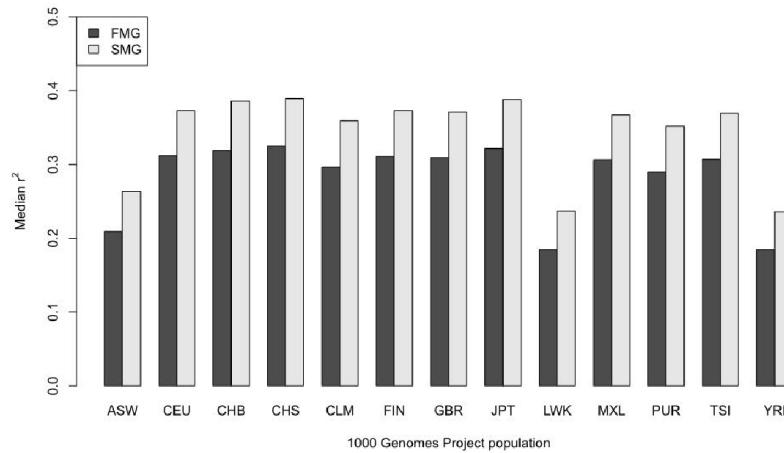
**Supplementary Figure 7.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 11 populations of HapMap Project.

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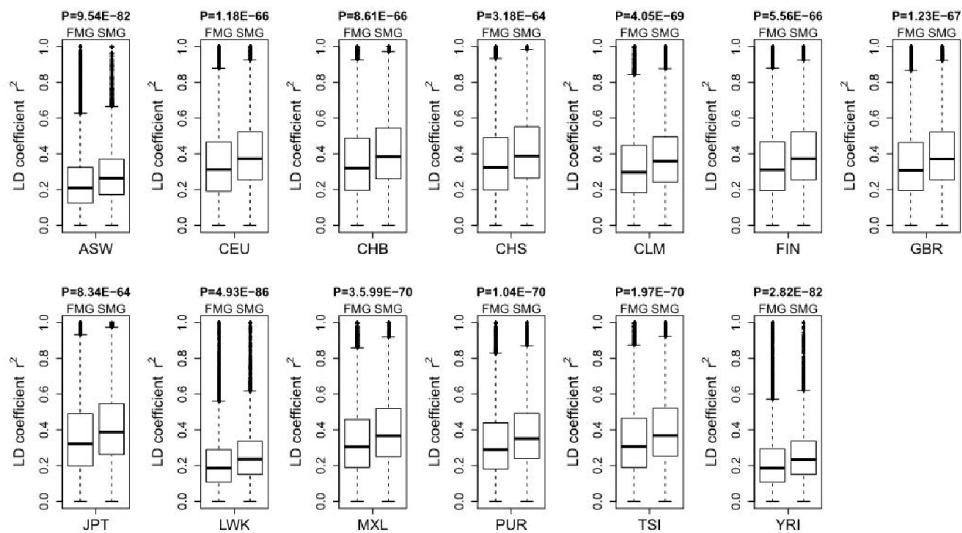
**Supplementary Figure 8.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 11 populations of HapMap Project.

**Supplementary Figure 9.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 13 populations of 1000 Genomes Project.



**Supplementary Figure 9.** The bar plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 13 populations of 1000 Genomes Project.

**Supplementary Figure 10.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 13 populations of 1000 Genomes Project.



**Supplementary Figure 10.** The box plots of the SM genes against the FM genes in the LD coefficient  $r^2$  for each of the 13 populations of 1000 Genomes Project.

**Supplementary Table 1.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of dn/ds in 21 species.

**Supplementary Table 1.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of dn/ds in 21 species.

Species	dn/ds of FM genes			dn/ds of SM genes			Wilcoxon test P-value
	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	
amel	0.1030	0.1885	0.0481	0.1497	0.2701	0.0712	5.44E-103
btau	0.0968	0.1814	0.0437	0.1457	0.2639	0.0684	7.55E-117
cfam	0.1004	0.1850	0.0460	0.1482	0.2670	0.0684	2.85E-99
cjac	0.1477	0.2737	0.0647	0.2248	0.3968	0.1010	3.86E-120
cpor	0.0960	0.1775	0.0454	0.1368	0.2486	0.0639	6.04E-87
ecab	0.1066	0.1961	0.0488	0.1620	0.2888	0.0743	8.73E-120
itri	0.0946	0.1802	0.0396	0.1374	0.2533	0.0619	7.92E-87
lafr	0.1132	0.1968	0.0551	0.1586	0.2793	0.0757	5.36E-91
mdom	0.0823	0.1454	0.0398	0.0936	0.1689	0.0474	1.32E-17
mfur	0.0970	0.1807	0.0435	0.1398	0.2544	0.0646	6.40E-88
mluc	0.1160	0.2020	0.0571	0.1592	0.2813	0.0795	2.14E-81
mmul	0.1533	0.3092	0.0600	0.2273	0.4121	0.0950	1.73E-85
mmus	0.0877	0.1603	0.0406	0.1258	0.2273	0.0574	4.39E-93
nleu	0.1861	0.3564	0.0743	0.2587	0.4630	0.1132	2.20E-75
ocun	0.0935	0.1718	0.0439	0.1358	0.2476	0.0661	1.27E-92
ogar	0.1140	0.2059	0.0515	0.1535	0.2755	0.0702	3.15E-67
pabe	0.1615	0.3310	0.0617	0.2356	0.4428	0.0989	1.98E-79
ptro	0.1791	0.3864	0.0458	0.2762	0.5393	0.1058	2.79E-88
rnor	0.0918	0.1642	0.0426	0.1281	0.2289	0.0587	8.72E-81
shar	0.0803	0.1428	0.0398	0.0908	0.1655	0.0456	1.91E-15
sscr	0.1020	0.1881	0.0460	0.1495	0.2664	0.0674	2.64E-82

**Supplementary Table 2.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of sequence identity in 21 species.

**Supplementary Table 2.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of sequence identity in 21 species.

Species	Sequence identity of FM genes			Sequence identity of SM genes			Wilcoxon test P-value
	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	
amel	0.8692	0.9364	0.7812	0.9195	0.9642	0.8561	9.21E-176
btau	0.8639	0.9310	0.7709	0.9130	0.9614	0.8453	3.52E-169
cfam	0.8720	0.9381	0.7806	0.9211	0.9656	0.8576	1.20E-171
cjac	0.9286	0.9665	0.8739	0.9583	0.9825	0.9200	1.20E-173
cpor	0.8449	0.9234	0.7430	0.8996	0.9543	0.8241	1.90E-142
ecab	0.8802	0.9419	0.7984	0.9259	0.9673	0.8663	6.26E-168
itri	0.8741	0.9422	0.7849	0.9225	0.9684	0.8583	3.74E-152
lafr	0.8642	0.9296	0.7702	0.9092	0.9559	0.8433	4.69E-143
mdom	0.7634	0.8660	0.6369	0.8224	0.9063	0.7192	5.77E-97
mfur	0.8710	0.9380	0.7802	0.9187	0.9651	0.8527	1.43E-148
mluc	0.8521	0.9226	0.7563	0.9049	0.9528	0.8376	2.64E-150
mmul	0.9604	0.9828	0.9245	0.9758	0.9910	0.9477	6.11E-118
mmus	0.8440	0.9235	0.7382	0.8955	0.9510	0.8190	2.09E-137
nleu	0.9716	0.9878	0.9459	0.9828	0.9936	0.9630	9.98E-106
ocun	0.8621	0.9331	0.7725	0.9118	0.9614	0.8453	2.30E-142
ogar	0.8853	0.9441	0.8062	0.9244	0.9652	0.8662	1.64E-135
pabe	0.9751	0.9892	0.9494	0.9845	0.9943	0.9642	1.84E-96
ptro	0.9901	0.9962	0.9779	0.9948	0.9986	0.9876	3.26E-146
rnor	0.8311	0.9167	0.7218	0.8916	0.9489	0.8111	1.92E-126
shar	0.7574	0.8606	0.6266	0.8237	0.9082	0.7152	8.22E-109
sscr	0.8643	0.9348	0.7683	0.9135	0.9622	0.8419	1.40E-115

**Supplementary Table 3.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of  $r^2$  in HapMap population.

**Supplementary Table 3.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of  $r^2$  in HapMap population.

HapMap Population	$r^2$ of FM genes			$r^2$ of SM genes			Wilcoxon test P-value
	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	
ASW	0.0890	0.2000	0.0390	0.1400	0.2880	0.0640	4.75E-88
CEU	0.1590	0.4050	0.0570	0.2560	0.5770	0.1050	2.13E-78
CHB	0.1570	0.4400	0.0510	0.2730	0.6685	0.1030	1.98E-83
CHD	0.1560	0.4483	0.0530	0.2730	0.6635	0.1035	5.46E-81
GIH	0.1620	0.3910	0.0570	0.2520	0.5590	0.1080	1.57E-84
JPT	0.1620	0.4540	0.0540	0.2740	0.6690	0.1040	5.38E-82
LWK	0.0660	0.1670	0.0260	0.1110	0.2460	0.0460	3.64E-87
MEX	0.1650	0.3980	0.0650	0.2610	0.5610	0.1140	5.66E-82
MKK	0.0850	0.2080	0.0338	0.1420	0.2930	0.0610	5.59E-90
TSI	0.1580	0.3970	0.0550	0.2560	0.5745	0.1050	8.10E-85
YRI	0.0630	0.1630	0.0240	0.1060	0.2430	0.0420	9.22E-82

**Supplementary Table 4.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of  $r^2$  in 1000 genomes populations.

**Supplementary Table 4.** Summary statistics for the comparisons of  $r^2$  in 1000 genomes populations.

HapMap Population	$r^2$ of FM genes			$r^2$ of SM genes			Wilcoxon test P-value
	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	median	upper quartile	lower quartile	
ASW	0.2090	0.3260	0.1250	0.2630	0.3700	0.1730	9.54E-82
CEU	0.3120	0.4670	0.1910	0.3730	0.5230	0.2540	1.18E-66
CHB	0.3190	0.4883	0.1950	0.3860	0.5460	0.2620	8.61E-66
CHS	0.3250	0.4923	0.1980	0.3890	0.5520	0.2640	3.18E-64
CLM	0.2965	0.4470	0.1830	0.3590	0.4960	0.2420	4.05E-69
FIN	0.3110	0.4690	0.1930	0.3730	0.5230	0.2540	5.56E-66
GBR	0.3090	0.4630	0.1930	0.3710	0.5220	0.2540	1.23E-67
JPT	0.3215	0.4913	0.1970	0.3880	0.5480	0.2630	8.34E-64
LWK	0.1850	0.2900	0.1090	0.2370	0.3380	0.1510	4.93E-86
MXL	0.3060	0.4580	0.1900	0.3670	0.5180	0.2500	5.99E-70
PUR	0.2900	0.4400	0.1800	0.3520	0.4930	0.2400	1.04E-70
TSI	0.3070	0.4640	0.1890	0.3690	0.5210	0.2530	1.97E-70
YRI	0.1850	0.2940	0.1080	0.2360	0.3390	0.1510	2.82E-82